

✓ C.- From Eichorn to Graf.

1.- Fragment hypothesis (Ilgen begins this.)

✓ a.- Geddis - Scotch - R.C. priest - between Eichorn and Astruc in importance. - Extended through Joshua fragmentary hypothesis (Hexateuch), says time of writing contemporary with Solomon. - Reduction ad absurdum.

✓ b.- Vater - split up even verses and put redaction between Solomon and Hezekiah.

(Reduction ad absurdum)<sup>2</sup> = (RA)<sup>2</sup>

✓ c.- Hartmann - 1831 (RA)<sup>3</sup>

- Today, fragmentary theory called "the Documentary theory run mad."

- Like South seceding and then splitting and splitting again.

- We need to also have a reason to show where to stop to have a good Documentary theory - Especially for parallel passages and style.

- Fragmentary theory not too popular. - Same thing applied to Hamlet and Macbeth would result in chaos. Not the same with Conan Doyle.

2.- Dewette - German - B 1780

a.- At 25 he presented a new theory - Document Josiah found in temple was Deuteronomy (II Kings 22) - Much later than Hezekiah - based on historical arguments. - Very popular today. No objection: we would agree. He says they couldn't have read through twice in one day otherwise.

- We would say no doubt about Deuteronomy but no reason why other parts of Pentateuch couldn't have been there too.

- We know Deuteronomy was included by the things Josiah did.

- Dewette (Deut. 12) says Deut. written then. Josiah destroyed high places and instituted Jerusalem worship.

- Priests cooked up book to get rid of high place competition.

- Main objection to this view is a moral one. How could a man be such a crook and write so much exhortation to do good.

- Held by some critics now.

✓ 3.- Strong reaction against #1 - Fragmentary Hypothesis - lasted 50 years.

✓ - Heinrich Ewald - wrote a book against Fragmentary Hypothesis and killed it - 1823. "The Composition of Genesis critically Investigated." - Took Genesis as a whole - a unit. - Not by Moses. - Later embraced the "Supplement Hypothesis" of Gen.

- E Document is Grundschrift - ground writing.

- Jehovist supplemented throughout and used Jehovah for God. - 1823 - 1878 very popular.

- Bluk - evangelical Christian - took on this theory.

✓ - Colenso - Bishop in church of England - first entry into Church of England. A mathematician - missionary to India - converted by Zulus. Went and studied German Supplement Hypothesis. Said that if J was late so was E (Grundschrift) and wrote a set of books. Said E presupposes J document. Germans read it and wondered.

4.- Crystallization Process - 1843 - Ewald after Colenso's books.

- Series of supplementations by E & J and E & J to get around - all different people. - another move towards unsatisfactory complexity.