

Cont. Lectures on Modern History and Civ.

Up in the mountains there is a monument now showing the place just a few miles from us where the two armies met; and the armies, I think were both at a disadvantage and weren't used to that high country. You might say it was a gamble as to which one would win; but they met there and they fought and it was a decisive battle for S.A. The Viceroy and his troops were defeated; the back of the opposition was broken. After that you could have freed this land here in S.A. because the Spanish power was no longer in there seeking for aggression and attack here and there; and so that put an end to the Spanish control in S.A.

Ans.

Yes? Quest. Ayacho (?) It is interesting that the word in the Indian language means Devil's Corner, and it is the second most climatical city in Peru today. It's very difficult to . I have a friend who went in there and got a few converts and then they began having mobs and stoning and all sorts of difficulties. Finally he had to move out of the town. It was too dangerous to be there. But he lived in a town 30 miles away and drove back from , and his converts had talked to others and he held meetings every week and now they have 50 missionaries from (7 1/2) . They say that has more Roman Catholic churches in it than Lima has, although it has a tenth as many people.

It's quite a cultured place, with a great deal of art, a great deal high culture there Yes? Quest. Ans. It was either 1822 or 1824. That was a decisive battle for S.A. Now after that there was a representative of the British and Foreign Bible Society down at that time who came into that country and went around trying to sell Bibles. He was a cultured, educated man, a man who was interested in the spread of Christianity, and he came into Chile there shortly after this liberation and he found that the people there were thoroughly disgusted with the Roman Catholic Church. The Roman Catholic Church took its stand that the people should be loyal to the pope in Rome and loyal to the king of Spain, and the representatives of the Roman Catholic Church all over the Spanish dominion, were urging the people to be true to the king and stood on his side; and the result was that at this time the people were just ready to throw the whole thing over; and so in Chile the new government asked him to take complete charge of the education in the country. And at that time if he had had trained men ready to help him, he could have practically