you know what that meant relgiously. Palmer I don'tthink knows much about Latin America, there are a good many erroneous statements bevause while he has a few pages about it, there are only statements on those pages N so he probably got his material second hand about it. I notice, for instance that he speaks of the inquistion in Latin America and its power over the Indians. Well, I don't think the inquisition had any power over the Indians. The inquistion was established in South America assoon as the Spaniards went there, but it was restricted not to deal with Indians and so about all the Inquistion fould do down there was that if a Yankke would happen to land on the more they'd try him as a heretic and burn him, and they occasionally got Englishmen, or Dutchmen, or Americans or French Hugenots and burned them but that the Indians for some reason seemed to be spared the Inquistion in Latin America. I don't just know why it was, but that was the policy of the Inquisition. They were not allowed to use it against the Indians. However, with the other nations completely shut out there was not chance for Protestantism to get any start in Latin America. Now before they were shut out Protestantism did get a slight start in the Portuguese section, but it didn't last very long. I mentioned to you how Rio de Janiero was discoy ered by the Spanish explorers. Well they didn't make any settlements to speak of there and the Hugenots, in France, seeing the rise of the opposition which ultimately destroyed the Hugenots in France, got permission from the king to establish a colony, and they sent a force over and the first city at Rio de Janeiro was a French Protestant city. Similarly the French Protestant, the Hugenots, established a city in Florida, perhaps the first city established in this country in the U.S .-- Saint Augusta was established originally by the French Hugenots and conquered by the Spanish and killed. Down here they established this and held this as Rio de Janeiro. The settlement of the (10)Portuguese was up in the north here at Vercethe a place that means There at Vercethe the Portuguese had their main headquarters and an army marched down here overland about 1500 miles and attacked that settlement and destroyed it; and then in 1644, nearly a century later a group from Holland came over and they captured Vercethe here. The Portuguese headquarters in this area they captured though the Portuguese now had other settlements in other places, they captured this settlement and there they established a dutch conrtol, and it lasted for 20 years until just about the aame time that the Dutch power waned and the

28