another . The water from the river was used for irrigating the land . Tremenduous crops were growing in that area. How could anybody say that a situation could say of these cities as in 43 "Her cities are a desolation, a dry land, and a wilderness, a land wherein no man dwelleth, neither doth any son of man pass thereby." Am Now, before the land of Israel was resettled and rebuilt, as so much m has been done in the last several years, some people might have thought that this would fit the land of Israelbecause much of it appeared like a desert. And when I first visited Palestine back in 1989 1929there was many a place where you would go up on a hill and look out and it would just look like a desolation. You would not see any sign of settlement. That's the way a certain section looked to Professor Wm. F. Albright, professor of Archaelogy in John Hopkins Universe= University. He was in 1921 director of the American School of Oriental Research in Jerusalem, and in that year he decided decided to excavate a little hill the name Tel a Phul, which means Hill of Beans. And this hill, he thought this mound probably covered the remains of the palace of King Saul, Gibeah of Benjamin, which occurs rather prominently in the books of Judges and I Samuel in the Old Testament. He wanted to make an excavation there in order to find out whether his expectation was w correct and see what could be learned about those times. So he went out to the hill and he took some workmen with him. And he went m up to the top of the hill and looked out over the country, desolate and bare and not many tress visible, hardly a house was and he statted in there to dig, and he said it was almost as if he saw the waves of the sea coming in on him. His men begain began to dig and they hadn't been digging 15 minutes before they saw coming out of caves in the ground and houses built of earth which you didn't k notice because they were so similar in appearance to the ground from which they were built. You saw coming mx out of them dozens of people and they flocked