Alternation in usage of divine names
$J$ worship of Yahweh reaches back into period before Flood Gen. 4:26
$P$ name(Yahweh) is associated with spec. rev. to Noses Ex.6:2,3;Gen.17:1
$E$ name Yahweh had not been introduced before time of Ex.3.13-17

42,43 Story of 10 plaques is "actually a composite of three strands of tradition", $J$, $E$,and $P$, as per table. Analysis made on basis of style and vocabulary peculiar to each tradition.
$J$ more restraint in describing plagues
$E, P$ show tendency to heighten the miracles
E greater stress on wonder-working power of Moses' rod
$P$ Moses is overshadowed by the priestly Aaron
45 Crossing of Fed Sea
$P$ version Ex. 12:1-14,43-49
J version Ex. 12:21-28
45 Ex. 12:37 (six hundred thousand men plus women and children) said not to square with Ex. 1:15-20 (that two midwives served the whole Hebrew colony)

47,48 A path through the waters of the "Reed Sea"
J Ex. 14:13,14,19b-20,21b,24-25,27b,30-31 Uses anthropomorphisms. The oldest tradition. East wind drove waters back
E Ex.14.16,21a,26,27a
Waters were divided by miraculous power of Moses' rod
P Ex.14.22b
Later version - the rod divided the waters so that they stood up like walls on both sides of the passage-way. Embellishments show how the account was reworked by later generations as even was retold and rehearsed

117 The Saul source 1 Sam. 9:1-10:16; 1 Sam.. 11
Saul not publicly acclaimed king till after he had showed his victorious leadership in battle described in 1 Sam. 11
This conflict was with the Ammonites. Defeated them and as a result Saul was offered the crow a by the Israelites.
The Samuel Source 1 Sam. 7.3-8.22; 10.17-27; ch. 12
Samuel not called a seer, but a judge
Idea of the monarch was displeasing to Samuel \& to Yahweh.
Samuel's election of Saul by lot from all the tribes of Israel Saul was acclaimed king at Mizpah(not Gilgal, as in Saul source) Written later than Saul source.
$119^{\circ}$ "Obviously, the portrayal of Samuel and the attitude toward the monarchy found in the two sources cannot be readily ha rmonized"

