

outstanding Protestant doctrines. And Caraffa felt that it was necessary to take the vital doctrines of the church and energize them, give them life, get people devoted to them, thinking about them, making them important, and to root out heresy by force wherever it showed its head. And so during the next 20 years you have the attitude of Caraffa and the attitude of Conterini in the church. And you have some who take the one attitude and some who take the other though the men at the very top, the Papacy, they weren't much interested in either one for a time. But then after the death of Pope Clement VII, the new Pope who was elected, belonged to the great old ~~XXXXXX~~ Roman family of Porgesi. There's the Porgesi gallery of art in Rome, now the national gallery, one of the finest galleries of all in that city of great galleries. And from this great, noble, wealthy Roman family there was a Cardinal who was elected Pope after Clement VII when Clement VII died in 1534. And he was Pope for the next 15 years - he was not a man of any particular religious interest. He was not a man whose character was such as to fit him to be the leader of the church. One of the first acts he did was to make his two grandsons, who were in their teens, cardinals - but he was a man who in some way had much greater insight and understanding than the two Medicis - well the Medici who immediately preceded him and the other before him. Paul III saw the importance of the Protestant movement and saw what a threat it was to the church. And he realized that something must be done about it. And one thing that he did about it was to appoint some men as cardinals of serious character - men of serious character - men who were interested in dealing with the problem. And both Conterini - I believe Conterini - certainly Caraffa were appointed cardinals but other men of their stamp - men of serious mind and interest in the welfare of the church. And men who were interested in facing the problem. So while he appointed his own grandsons, he appointed a group of more serious type. And Paul III