if the bishop of Rome who was listed as a great leader of christendom in the westen church was to say let the mayor of the palace who and his father and his grandfather had actualy done the rule of France let them assucme the title of king as well as of this is author ti from this great bishop he might step forward and take the title without being cast out, and having a great revolution, so it was greatly to hiss influence to get the pope on his side, and the bishop of Rome was always willing to be helpful, to those whose influence could be a help and particulary, if there iss a menas where they can get a good recompense for it. And all the ship bishop of Rome asked for hhis was that the king of France should protect him from the Lombards, and so the king of France who received his title from the bishop of Rome marched down with an army and attack the Lombards and took away the , good bit of territory from them and gave it over to the pope, and so the pope was not only the largest landholder in Italy, acutally ruled temporally a large section of Italy, in subsequent years the friction fears that Constantine yet, when he moved to Comstantinope when had given Italy to the pope to rule, it is antirely fictious, acutally it was the king of the Fanks who gave a portion of Italy to the pope to rule, got but it is the beginning of the temporal power of the papacy, well, we are not going into detaisl in this \$411/ class and we do not have time t and not sufficiently important for our present conditons, it is vital that we get the main principles in mind, and from this view point. (question). I believe it was Pepin. The vital thing of it is what Charlegmane did. The other is important in principle, it would have amounted to nothing if at were ot for caring out of the princple in to the life and activity of Charlegmane, The mayors of the palce receive their #1#1# title, from the pope and became and the, that is the descendants of king and did away with the Clovis, and the pope received a certain, amount of care of going into Italy to rule, but that would havebeen of little value, had not the thing been carried on in/// to its complete end, that was done by charlemagne, by Charles , the king of the Franks. And this Charles, this king of the Franks

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