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noted the king of the nuler of the eastern empire as ending his reign right there as far as the west was concerned, and the pope inserted the name as Charlegmane as the next ruler and that the pope claimed that Charlegmane was now the emperor, not of the whole empire but of the western section and as you know in the past the empire had been devided into many parts different times , from Dobleletian on , it had often been divided inot parts, the easten and western empires, theoretically one empire with two emperors , one ruling the west and one ruling the east. This Charlegmane of the pope or this saction by the pope or whatever it was , it had the effect of indiroducing into the west the idea that here was an emperor who was a western, a German in fact, this German, was  $\sharp M \not=$  actually the continuation of the old Roman empire and it established that idea and it established what is called the Holy Roman Empire. An empire that Lord

said , that it was neither Holy nor Roman, nor Empire, but theoretical It was all trueand the theory of it had a great influence over it in the course of history in the subsequent 1000 years. UNtil it was destroyed by Bismark in 1860. Well now this, Charlemagne then as you see adopted a theoretical positon as emperor and he had the practical power to back it up and it he was a fine administrator and a man interested in education ad a man who was interested that all men beside for himself for himself should live good moral lives. And shall have high standard of marcal life and di/ aside from the one regard he seemed to have. He seems to have been a man characterized for a desire for justice and very blood thirsty in his conquest of nations which opppose him, but only in that reagard , as far as our evidence goes. From our view point the histroy of the empire in the middle ages is something that can be kept for class from/ rooms in Medieval history, the history of the papacy is something that is vital because it is something that effects its claims today, claims which are recognized by more poeole than in the wordl today, it is a great force which to recond and we should know of Charlegmane part in its establishment. Now we gon on to the ninth century and we must proceed

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