

About 1520, but they did not like him very well, he was a sort of a man who tried to reform ~~the~~ conditions and looked askance at the pleasures the people were having, and when he died they put flowers at the door of his ~~house~~ because they were so glad to see him go. Since that time there has never been a cardinal elected. They have all been Italians, but previous ones were Greek, ~~an~~ Englishman and one Irishman, and you have Germans and a few Frenchman, and you have people all over. The one thing that has been a strength of the Roman Catholic church, it has preserved the national attitude, and within the church they had not made on the whole any difference about nationality. In South America, you will find a great many bishops who come from Germany, France, or from Italy. They have a great deal of interchange of population, and it makes ~~a~~ for strength though the ~~the~~ Italians are in the majority, in the cardinalship, and it was common talk in Jerusalem, in 1929, after a great deal of money had been raised in the North in order to build some fine Catholic buildings there in Jerusalem, that they caused the last details of the building to be delayed and go on a longer ~~than~~ necessary in order when it was finished ready to be dedicated, that it would not be when an American cardinal was in power. And so there is feeling that way and the Italian, had the overwhelming power within the church. But yet there has been a much higher degree of national attitude perhaps in a ~~the~~ body, and that is perhaps one thing that has given them their strength.

(New Lecture)

It is a bit difficult to do that because it rather difficult to have enough copies available for such a large a class of all the different sources which we might be interested in. ~~First~~ We are worse off in this particular period than the earlier period, another thing that is helpful about it is that certain standard trends that are important for our church history but not necessary to take a lot of time giving you I can simply assign them and you can study them in some standard work, that is a help in saving time in class in getting over enough material, now there is a third ~~phase~~ phase that occasionally enters in and that is I assign you something that is not of primary importance in work