minister, the hands of the presbytery, is being applied. That the group of elders is ordaining, rather than the congregation. That is, if they follow that. IgxIfxtheyxdentxtx If they dont of colurse, they do not have that.

Now, the disadvantages of this system are as regards the selction of the permanent leader, t or the preacher, the disadvantages, ofcourse, is that you do not have a group of **minimum** elders or ministers, a group of experts, you might say, who are giving continued thought to the problem. Of judging of a man's **gut** qualifications for the ministry. You have a verying group.

(question) I think there is a very great dnager in that regard, that there is, it can vary trmendously. This standard, depending on who the particular ministers are who are called together, in a particular case. And, of course, congregations desires vary tremendously too. But there is an advantage in trying to get a standard that is more or less level, rather than having it way down here somewhere, or way up here other times. It is rather frustrating for a person to be turned down because he doesn't come up to the standard up here, and then to be turned down somewhere else flatly because hexda can't meet the stadnard dwn here. And so that is the minor disadvantage of it, that there is a tendency of the standard being pretty hard to maintain a more or less steady standard in it. But for the selection of permanent leaders or preachers, it doesn't have so very great disadvantage as compared with the full presbyterian sustem. But on the other two, the change of gasstrx pastor, and the removal of the pastor who falls into sin or into heresy, on those two points, this system does not give any help at all. In regard to those two, the semi-pres. becomes a purely congregational system. Becaue there is no body pataidex other than the congregation to have a say or to do anything in such a case. There is no continuous oiversight over a man to see if he is maintinaing the standard with wich he entered. o that from the viewpoint of the selection of the permanent leader, it is not so extremely different from the presbyterianxas system. But on these other two, it doesn't have any of the points that the pres. system theoretically has.

(question) As far as these other points are concerned, it is the

## # 4