That is the danger of the pure congregational system. Well, now, there are two ways of trying tox alter that. One would be for the congregation to elect a minister for a certainterm of years. And to say, he is our minister for one year or two years, we have xxxx confidence in him, we will be loyal to him, we will let him run the affairs of the congregation. And at the end of that time we will have a resurvey. That is a possible method. A method which is rarely, if ever, used. But it would have certain advantages. Far better than to have a permanent pastor, who, in actual practive, was the sole ruler of the congregation.

Now, the presbyterian system is tries to maintainathe anintain the advantages of the prolatical system, and of the congregational x system, while avoiding the disadvantages. And the pres. system is the system in which you have a grou of elders in whom the authority rests, to determine the dieretionx direction of the activities of the congregation. Now, whether you call these men presbyters and follow the presbyterial system, whether you call them deacons, whether you call them anxeffication official board, the terminology really doesn't make much difference. It is the prinicple involved, that the determination of the details of the direction of the mannex congregation is not something which rests in the x hands of one man, nor something which the whole congregation attempts to carry out, but the congregation, for a period of time, places these in the hands of a f group of elders. The congregation, in most pres. churches, today, the congregation from time to time re-electes the elders. In many pres. churches, not so long ago, it was the custom to elect the elders for life. And .... (end of record) Record 49

The elders are elected, generally, on a rotating system, so that a man is an elder for about three years. And the result is that the congregation is overseeing the work if of the church as to its general results. Rather than trying to determine the little details. \*\times And they are \*\text{det} r \text{ determining}, from time to time, as to the continuance or change in the governing group.

(question) Well, now, in the pres. system, you have a presbytery, or a