

## 6. Conclusions

- a. Danger of taking unwarranted position
- b. Need of clear realization of nature of problem
- c. Impossibility of really proving evolution in the sense in which it is held by its adherents
- d. Many of basic arguments for evolution have been virtually abandoned
- e. Importance of basic evidences of Christianity and of confronting sinners with the need of a Saviour

## E. Rise of the Higher Criticism

1. Detection of forgeries
2. Astruc
3. School of Wolf
4. Division of Isaiah
5. Present general abandonment of the destructive method aside from the Bible
6. Graf-Wellhausen hypothesis and its relation to evolutionary theory
7. Application to other books of Old Testament and wide dissemination
8. Robertson Smith and the Free Church of Scotland
9. Destruction of Andover Seminary
10. Union Seminary and the Briggs trial

## F. The Roman Catholic Church in the 19th century

1. Situation at the beginning of the century
2. Activities of Bishop Carroll
3. Reestablishment of the Jesuits
4. Pius IX
  - a. Proclamation of the immaculate conception of Mary (1854)
  - b. The Syllabus of Errors (1864)
  - c. First Vatican Council (1869-1870)

## G. Evangelism in the 19th century